

List of Plants

ALPHA-GURJUNENE

Chemid

ALPHAGURJUNENE

*Unless otherwise noted all references are to Duke, James A. 1992. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton, FL. CRC Press.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	*Reference
Artemisia pallens	Plant	--	--		*
Boswellia sacra	Essential Oil	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Carthamus tinctorius	Bud	--	0.04		*
Daucus carota	Seed	--	--		*
Elsholtzia polystachya	Leaf	--	3.6	-0.6	Mathela,C.S., Melkani,A.B., Bisht,J.C., Pant,A.K., Bestmann,H.J., Erler,J., Kobold,U., Rauscher,J. and Vostrowsky,O. 1992. Chemical Varieties of Essential Oils from Elsholtzia polystachya from Two Different Locations in India. Planta Medica 58: 376-379.
Elsholtzia polystachya	Leaf	--	3.6	-0.6	Mathela,C.S., Melkani,A.B., Bisht,J.C., Pant,A.K., Bestmann,H.J., Erler,J., Kobold,U., Rauscher,J. and Vostrowsky,O. 1992. Chemical Varieties of Essential Oils from Elsholtzia polystachya from Two Different Locations in India. Planta Medica 58: 376-379.
Eucalyptus intertexta	Leaf	--	5.5	-0.58	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus forrestiana	Leaf	--	165.0	0.72	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Symphyomyrtus,Section Dumaria,Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus sparsa	Leaf	--	130.0	0.44	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus ceratocorys	Leaf	--	6.0	-0.58	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Symphyomyrtus,Section Dumaria,Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus populnea	Leaf	--	1.8	-0.61	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus nova-anglica	Leaf	140.0	230.0	1.25	Brophy, J. L., Lassak, E. V., & Boland, D. J. 1992. The Leaf Essential Oils of Eucalyptus nova-anglica. Deane & Maiden. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 29-32.
Eucalyptus lansdowneana	Leaf	--	22.0	-0.44	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus melanophloia	Leaf	--	22.0	-0.44	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus globulus	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	--		*
Eucalyptus porosa	Leaf	--	125.0	0.4	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

<i>Eucalyptus stoatei</i>	Leaf	--	160.0	0.68	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> .Part I.Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> ,Section <i>Dumaria</i> ,Series <i>Incrassatae</i> .Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
<i>Eucalyptus behriana</i>	Leaf	--	2.7	-0.6	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus erythrandra</i>	Leaf	--	9.0	-0.55	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> .Part I.Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> ,Section <i>Dumaria</i> ,Series <i>Incrassatae</i> .Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
<i>Eucalyptus angulosa</i>	Leaf	--	12.0	-0.53	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> .Part I.Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> ,Section <i>Dumaria</i> ,Series <i>Incrassatae</i> .Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
<i>Eucalyptus cuprea</i>	Leaf	--	17.0	-0.49	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxydon</i>	Leaf	--	265.0	1.54	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus viridis</i>	Leaf	--	2.5	-0.6	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus incrassata</i>	Leaf	--	595.0	4.24	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> .Part I.Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> ,Section <i>Dumaria</i> ,Series <i>Incrassatae</i> .Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
<i>Eucalyptus ochrophloia</i>	Leaf	--	1.5	-0.61	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus largisparsa</i>	Leaf	--	225.0	1.21	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus dolichorhyncha</i>	Leaf	--	65.0	-0.09	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> .Part I.Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> ,Section <i>Dumaria</i> ,Series <i>Incrassatae</i> .Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
<i>Eucalyptus odorata</i>	Leaf	--	4.4	-0.59	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus fasciculosa</i>	Leaf	--	1.3	-0.61	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	6000.0	1.0	*
<i>Eucalyptus desquamata</i>	Leaf	--	15.0	-0.5	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus tetraptera</i>	Leaf	--	120.0	0.36	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> .Part I.Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> ,Section <i>Dumaria</i> ,Series <i>Incrassatae</i> .Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Shoot	--	100.0	1.28	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Shoot	--	30.0	-0.34	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.

<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Shoot	--	70.0	0.59	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Shoot	--	120.0	1.74	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Shoot	--	40.0	-0.11	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Shoot	--	60.0	0.35	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Shoot	--	120.0	1.74	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Shoot	--	120.0	1.74	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Shoot	--	50.0	0.12	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Shoot	--	50.0	0.12	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Leaf	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Lepechinia calycina</i>	Plant	--	10.0	1.0	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Leptospermum scoparium</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		*
<i>Melaleuca alternifolia</i>	Leaf	23.0	58.0	-0.15	*
<i>Melaleuca alternifolia</i>	Essential Oil	--	4500.0		*
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Shoot	--	1.0	-1.01	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Shoot	--	12.0	-0.76	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Shoot	--	10.0	-0.8	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Shoot	--	4.0	-0.94	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Shoot	--	4.0	-0.94	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		*
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Shoot	--	8.0	-0.85	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
<i>Metrosideros sclerocarpa</i>	Leaf	23.0	92.0	0.13	*
<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>	Leaf	--	4.92	-0.58	*
<i>Pimenta dioica</i>	Fruit	--	42.0		*
<i>Pimenta dioica</i>	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	--		*
<i>Pimenta racemosa</i>	Leaf	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Pimenta dioica</i>	Leaf	--	5.0	-0.58	*
<i>Piper nigrum</i>	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	7800.0		*

Salvia dorisiana	Shoot	--	--	-1.04	Tucker, A.O. & Maciarelo, M.J. 1994. The Essential Oil of Salvia dorisiana Standley. J. Ess. Oil Res. 6: 97-8.
Salvia officinalis	Plant	--	--		*
Sideritis pauli	Shoot	--	6.0	-0.9	Burzaco, A., Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1992. Essential Oil Analysis of Sideritis pauli Pau. FFJ7: 47-8. 1992.
Thymus mastichina	Plant	--	1.0	-1.0	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Vitex agnus-castus	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	3900.0	-1.0	Jim Duke's personal files.
Vitex agnus-castus	Leaf	--	0.2	-0.62	Ekundayo, O., Laakso, I., Holopainen, M., Hiltunen, R., Oguntimein, B., and Kauppinen, V. 1990. The Chemical Composition and Antimicrobial Activity of the Leaf Oil of Vitex agnus-castus L. J. Essential Oil Research, 2: 115-119.
Vitex agnus-castus	Flower	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.